



**College of Education and Human Development
Division of Special Education and disAbility Research**

Summer 2022

EDSE 501: Introduction to Special Education

Section: 611; CRN: 43919

Section: 6V1; CRN: 43865

3 – Credits

Instructor: Carmen Rioux-Bailey	Meeting Dates: 5/23/22 – 8/15/22
Phone: 202-302-3223 (mobile) Zoom: https://gmu.zoom.us/j/3341024489	Meeting Day(s): N/A
E-Mail: criouxba@gmu.edu	Meeting Time(s): N/A
Office Hours: T/W/R by appointment	Meeting Location: Online; Asynchronous
Office Location: Finley 206A	Other Phone: N/A

Note: This syllabus may change according to class needs. Teacher Candidates/Students will be advised of any changes immediately through George Mason e-mail and/or through Blackboard.

Prerequisite(s):

None

Co-requisite(s):

None

Course Description

Provides a survey of current knowledge on individuals with disabilities within the context of human growth and development across the lifespan. Includes historical factors, legal aspects, etiology, characteristics, assessment, evidence-based practices, and support services for individuals having needs for intervention ranging from mild to severe. Includes the impact of disabilities on academic, social, and emotional performances framed within the teaching profession as a whole.

Course Overview

EDSE 501 is a foundational course exploring essential concepts regarding individuals with disabilities within the context of human growth and development across the life span. The course includes information about historical factors, legal aspects, etiology, characteristics, assessment, evidence-based practices, and support services for individuals with disabilities having needs for intervention ranging from mild to severe. Students will examine the impact of disabilities on academic, social, and emotional performances framed within the teaching profession as a whole.

Advising Contact Information

Please make sure that you are being advised on a regular basis as to your status and progress in your program. Students in Special Education and Assistive Technology programs can contact the Special Education Advising Office at 703-993-3670 or speced@gmu.edu for assistance. All other students should refer to their assigned program advisor or the Mason Care Network (703-993-2470).

Advising Tip

Take advantage of student resources like the Writing Center (<https://writingcenter.gmu.edu/>), Learning Services (<https://learningservices.gmu.edu/>), Assistive Technology Initiative (<https://ati.gmu.edu/>), Disability Services (<https://ds.gmu.edu/>).

Course Delivery Method

Learning activities include the following:

1. Class lecture and discussion
2. Application activities
3. Small group activities and assignments
4. Video and other media supports
5. Research and presentation activities
6. Electronic supplements and activities via Blackboard

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using asynchronous format via the Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on 5/23/2022

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard's supported browsers see: [Browser support](https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#supported-browsers) (https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#supported-browsers)
- To get a list of supported operation systems on different devices see: [Tested devices and operating systems](https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems) (https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems)
- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
 - [Adobe Acrobat Reader](https://get.adobe.com/reader/) (<https://get.adobe.com/reader/>)
 - [Windows Media Player](https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player) (<https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player>)
 - [Apple Quick Time Player](http://www.apple.com/quicktime/download/) (www.apple.com/quicktime/download/)

Expectations

- **Course Week:** Because asynchronous courses do not have a “fixed” meeting day, our week will start on Mondays and finish on Sundays.
- **Log-in Frequency:**
Students must **actively** check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 2 times per week
- **Participation:**
Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.
- **Technical Competence:**
Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- **Technical Issues:**
Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.
- **Workload:**

- Please be aware that this course is **not entirely** self-paced. Students are expected to meet the final specific deadlines and due dates listed in the Class Schedule section of this syllabus, 8/7 and 8/14 and it is the student’s responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due. The weekly deadlines are suggestions to keep you progressing with a manageable workload.
- Instructor Support:
Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.
- Netiquette:
The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words.* Remember that you are not competing with classmates but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.
- Accommodations:
Online learners who require effective accommodations to ensure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

Learner Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, teacher candidates/students will be able to:

1. Analyze how educators and other professionals address the variance between “typical” and “atypical” behaviors across the lifespan.
2. Distinguish characteristics of children and youth with disabilities across all IDEA categories relative to age, varying levels of severity, and developmental differences manifested in cognitive, linguistic, physical, psychomotor, social, or emotional functioning.
3. Interpret information on individual differences and formulate ways to create meaningful learning experiences and interaction opportunities for all students.
4. Discuss current regulations governing special education policies and practices including rights, responsibilities, and legal status of all parties within the context of schools and communities.
5. Analyze historical perspectives, models, theories, philosophies, and trends that provide the basis for special education practice within the context of organized public education in the United States.
6. Examine legal aspects of special education regarding litigation, legislation, and expectations associated with the identification, education, and evaluation of students with disabilities.
7. Explain the etiological factors and medical aspects associated with various disabilities.
8. Summarize and evaluate past, present, and future models of assessment and intervention, including use of innovative technology.

9. Illustrate how principles of learning influence the selection of relevant, appropriate, and culturally responsive materials for all learners (e.g., gifted, English learners, students with disabilities).
10. Identify individual needs such as dyslexia and related evidence-based practices for intervention.
11. Evaluate the dynamic influence of family systems relative to the education of students with disabilities.
12. Evaluate the dynamic influence of culture and environmental settings relative to the education of students with disabilities.
13. Consider ethical considerations for the treatment of all children within the context of professional standards of practice.
14. Recognize child abuse and implement research-based interventions to address abusive and traumatic situations.

Professional Standards

(Council for Exceptional Children [CEC] and the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium [InTASC]). Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards: CEC Standard 1: Learner development and individual learning differences (InTASC 1,2) & CEC Standard 3: Curricular content knowledge (InTASC 4,5).

Required Texts

Hallahan, D. P., Kauffman, J. M., & Pullen, P. C., (2018). *Exceptional Learners: An introduction to special education*, 14th ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson. ISBN 9780134806372.

Note: you do NOT need to purchase any additional features such as My Lab

Recommended Texts

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000>

Required Resources

Assignment submissions must be composed, attached, and submitted using **MS Word documents**. Please use Chrome as your browser

Additional Readings

On Blackboard as assigned in specific Modules

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, VIA, hard copy).

VIA Performance-Based Assessment Submission Requirement

It is critical for the special education program to collect data on how our students are meeting accreditation standards. Every teacher candidate/student registered for an EDSE course with a required Performance-based Assessment (PBA) is required to upload the PBA to VIA (regardless of whether a course is an elective, a one-time course or part of an undergraduate minor). A PBA

is a specific assignment, presentation, or project that best demonstrates one or more CEC, InTASC or other standard connected to the course. A PBA is evaluated in two ways. The first is for a grade, based on the instructor's grading rubric. The second is for program accreditation purposes. Your instructor will provide directions as to how to upload the PBA to VIA.

For EDSE 501, the required PBA is (NO ASSESSMENT REQUIRED FOR THIS COURSE). Please check to verify your ability to upload items to VIA before the PBA due date.

Assignments and/or Examinations

Performance-based Assessment (VIA submission required)

College Wide Common Assessment (VIA submission required)

The required college-wide common assessment in EDSE 501 is the dispositions self-assessment. Towards the beginning of their licensure programs, all teacher candidates complete a self-rating of dispositions, which reflect one's attitudes and deeply held beliefs. The self-assessment will be an online survey, which can be accessed via the Assessments page of the course Blackboard site; see your course syllabus for more information on when this self-assessment will be due. The self-assessment has 12 items that ask you to reflect on your professional responsibility, collaboration and leadership, cultural responsiveness, and high expectations for learning. Please note that teacher candidates at the beginning of their programs may not rate themselves as proficient or highly proficient in all areas, as they may not have had opportunities to demonstrate those skills; as such, the initial self-assessment of dispositions is an opportunity for you to (a) learn about professional dispositions, (b) engage in reflection on your dispositions, and (c) identify opportunities for future growth. In addition to this initial self-rating in EDSE 501, your dispositions will also be assessed at least 2 other times during your program: a mid-point self-rating during a designated course (EDSE 627, EDSE 661, and EDSE 616) and an instructor-rated evaluation by a university supervisor during internship (EDSE 783, EDSE 784, and EDSE 785). In addition to these three designated evaluation times, instructors may complete instructor-rated disposition assessments other times throughout the program. For more information on dispositions, see <https://cehd.gmu.edu/epo/candidate-dispositions>. Please see Blackboard Assessment tab

Other Assignments

1. This course is set up in module form. Each module is focused on a certain topic in special education and contains a similar structure. Each module contains individual lessons, a module assignment, and a self-reflection. Each lesson includes a reading, lecture, video or media component, and a reading check.

At the end of each lesson, there is a **reading check assignment**. In most lessons, these checks are 5-10 multiple choice questions. These reading checks assess your understanding and recall of the chapter in the textbook you were assigned. You may use materials such as

books or notes to help you complete these checks, but **you may take each reading check no more than twice.**

There is also a reflection paper for each module.

Please see the course schedule in this syllabus for an outline of all course assignments.

Modules 1 and 4 require students to write (single-spaced) papers individually.

- a. The paper in Module 1 is a personal philosophy statement. It also requires you to choose **two** activities from a list of school- and community-based online options. You will include a summary of the activities in your paper. This paper will be 5+ pages in length. Because of Covid 19 and a potential lack of access to community and school resources, you may watch **Crip Camp** (on Netflix) as **one** of your activities.
- b. In Module 4, you must choose a topic related to special education, research the topic, and write about it. You will likely use information from the other module assignments to inform the final paper. This paper will be 10+ pages (single space) in length.

Modules 2 and 3 are intended to help you collect information from multiple types of sources to dig deeper into one disability group for each. At the beginning of the module, you will choose a disability group (Module 3: high incidence, Module 4: low incidence) that corresponds to the module's focus. **YOU MUST USE U.S. STUDIES ONLY** FOR THESE!

2. There are 2 **Beyond the Modules** activities which require you to complete: The Dyslexia Awareness Training and the Child Abuse Awareness training. Save and upload your certificate of completion (make sure it is the final certificate and shows your date and name) and **make sure you keep a copy for yourself** as your hiring school system will need a copy as well. Note: This course will close at the end of the semester so you will be unable to retrieve your submission!
3. All written assignments **MUST BE FORMATTED IN APA STYLE!** It is mandatory for academic integrity that citations and references are used appropriately. You will use single-spaced formatting since you are submitting online.

Assignment Summary

Course Action Items	Possible Points
Beyond the Modules Activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Professional Child Abuse training • Dyslexia Awareness Module 	REQUIRED for a passing grade in the course (50 points each) 100
Reading checks	(25 points each) 400 (16 total)
Module Self-Reflections	(25 points each) 100 (4 total)
Module 1 Assignment	100
Module 2 Assignment	75
Module 3 Assignment	75
Module 4 Assignment	150 (final paper) Must be submitted for a final grade regardless of points earned

	prior to this assignment. In other words, you may NOT opt-out of this assignment and pass the course no matter how many points you have!
TOTAL POINTS FOR COURSE	1000
TOTAL ASSIGNMENTS (varying length/time requirements)	26 + additional readings, videos, etc.

Course Policies and Expectations

I expect that you will budget your time responsibly and communicate with me if you are having difficulty. I expect that you will read all communications and check GMU email at least two-three times a week. There will be NO excuses for not using GMU email for all course communications. Please use EDSE 501 in your subject line so I know which class you are in—I teach several during the semester.

We live in “interesting times” to say the least. I do believe in compassion and empathy for all during these difficult days. Please keep in touch. You must be **proactive** in your communication or I cannot support you

Late Work

Work can be turned in anytime, and you will do better in the course if you stick to a rhythm of completing assignments at a reasonable rate. It is up to you as to how to budget your time so that you complete **ALL** course requirements (*except* the final Module 4 paper) **by 11:59 pm on Sunday 8/7**. The completion/submission of the **Module 4 final paper** is due by **11:59 pm on Sunday 8/14**. **I do not give Incompletes for this course unless there are *significant* documented extenuating circumstances for which you have been communicating proactively.**

There will be NO extension consideration for any assignments beyond the above. Please understand that a high degree of self-management and organization is required for an online class and don’t let work pile up! The Class Schedule of this syllabus outlines a reasonably-paced workload.

Grading

100 – 95 A
90 – 94 A-
89 – 86 B+
85 – 80 B
79 - 77 B-
76 – 73 C
< 73 F

***Note:** The George Mason University Honor Code will be strictly enforced. See [Academic Integrity Site \(https://oai.gmu.edu/\)](https://oai.gmu.edu/) and [Honor Code and System \(https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/\)](https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/). Students are responsible for reading and understanding the Code. “To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, respect, trust,

and fairness among all members of the George Mason University community and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this honor code: Student members of the George Mason University community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work.” Work submitted must be your own new, original work for this course or with proper citations.

Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See [Policies and Procedures \(https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/\)](https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/). Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. Professional dispositions are an essential function of a special educator’s job, indicating that these dispositions are critical to develop and assess in special education licensure programs. In the College of Education and Human Development, dispositions are formally and separately evaluated in at least three points in each student’s program – a self-evaluation at the start of their program, a self-evaluation at the mid-point of their program, and a university supervisor’s evaluation during internship. In special education graduate licensure programs, the initial self-evaluation is completed in a designated course (EDSE 501), the mid-point self-evaluation is completed in designated courses (EDSE 627, EDSE 661, and EDSE 616), and the internship evaluation is completed by instructors in EDSE 783, EDSE 784, and EDSE 785. In addition to these three designated evaluation times, instructors may complete instructor-rated disposition assessments other times throughout the program. When dispositions are assessed, it is important that for areas where a positive disposition is rated as “not proficient,” the student takes steps to grow as an educator. See <https://cehd.gmu.edu/epo/candidate-dispositions>.

Class Schedule

*Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

	Topic:	Deliverables: Remember this course is self-paced, so due dates are suggestions ONLY until 8/7 and 8/14 which are firm deadlines	Suggested Due Dates Submit by Sundays 11:59 pm for grading the next week. Note the final firm deadlines.
Week 1 5/23	<p>Course Overview</p> <p>YOU WILL NOT SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETE THIS COURSE UNLESS YOU HAVE ACCESS TO YOUR GMU EMAIL! It is possible to forward it to your most-checked account</p> <p>(https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/can-i-forward-my-email-out-of-masonlive-and-into-another-account/)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Review the syllabus and Blackboard site AND make sure you have ordered the required textbook 2. Complete the Child Abuse Training 3. Complete the Dyslexia Awareness Module 4. Write an introduction to our class and post it on the Discussion Board. Click on the “Introduce Yourself” forum and then Create a Thread to post. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Child Abuse Training Certificate 2. Dyslexia Awareness Module <p>These are found on the main blackboard menu under the BEYOND THE MODULES link</p>	Sunday 5/29
Week 2 5/30	<p><i>Module 1: History of Special Education, Disability, Legislation, Issues, and Services</i></p> <p>Lesson 1: History of Special Education and Disability Lesson 2: Legislation Lesson 3: Issues and Services</p>	<p>Reflection 1</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lesson 1 Reading Check 2. Lesson 2 Reading Check 3. Lesson 3 Reading Check 4. Module 1 Assignment 	Sunday 6/5
Week 3 6/6	<p><i>Module 2: Higher Incidence Disabilities</i></p> <p>Lesson 1: Students with Intellectual Disabilities Lesson 2: Students with Learning Disabilities</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lesson 1 Reading Check 2. Lesson 2 Reading Check 	Sunday 6/12
Week 4 6/13	<p><i>Module 2: Higher Incidence Disabilities</i></p> <p>Lesson 3: Students with Speech/Language Impairments</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Lesson 3 Reading Check 2. Lesson 4 Reading Check 	Sunday 6/19

	Lesson 4: Students with Emotional/ Behavioral Disorders		
Week 5 6/20	<i>Module 2: Higher Incidence Disabilities</i> Lesson 5: Students with Autism Spectrum Disorders	1. Lesson 5 Reading Check 2. Module 2 Worksheets 3. Reflection 2	Sunday 6/26
Week 6 6/27	<i>Module 3: Lower Incidence Disabilities</i> Lesson 1: Students with Other Health Impairments Lesson 2: Students with Visual Impairments, Including Blindness	1. Lesson 1 Reading Check 2. Lesson 2 Reading Check	Sunday 7/3
Week 7 and Week 8 7/4	<i>Module 3: Lower Incidence Disabilities</i> Lesson 3: Students with Hearing Impairments or Who are Deaf Lesson 4: Students with Severe/Multiple Disabilities, Including Deaf/Blindness or TBI	1. Lesson 3 Reading Check 2. Lesson 4 Reading Check	Sunday 7/10
Week 9 7/11	<i>Module 3: Lower Incidence Disabilities</i> Lesson 5: Students with Orthopedic Impairments	1. Lesson 5 Reading Check 2. Module 3 Worksheets	Sunday 7/17
Week 10 7/18	<i>Module 4: Issues and Collaborations</i> Lesson 1: Students with Special Gifts and Talents <i>Module 4: Issues and Collaborations</i> Lesson 2: Parents and Families	1. Reflection 3 2. Lesson 1 Reading Check 3. Lesson 2 Reading Check Lesson 3: The Future of Special Education	Sunday 7/24
Week 11 7/25	Catch up on any outstanding assignments!		Sunday 7/31
12 8/1	Complete all Modules and Beyond the Modules Assignments Firm Deadline 11:59pm All coursework besides Module 4 Final Paper		Sunday 8/7 ANY/ALL remaining coursework submitted for grading EXCEPT final paper

13 8/8	FINAL (Module 4) PAPER DUE!!!! +Course Evaluation and +VIA Self Evaluation	Final Grades submitted to PatriotWeb by 8/15 11:59pm	Sunday 8/14 No late work considered or grades given for final papers submitted after this date.
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Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: See [Core Values](http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/) (<http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>).

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code. See [Honor Code and System](https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/) (<https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing. See [Responsible Use of Computing](http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/) (<http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor. See [Disability Services](https://ds.gmu.edu/) (<https://ds.gmu.edu/>).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to VIA should be directed to viahelp@gmu.edu or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/assessments>.
- Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to [Blackboard Instructional Technology Support for Students](https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/) (<https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/>).

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

As a faculty member, I am designated as a “Non-Confidential Employee,” and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason’s Title IX Coordinator per [University Policy 1202](#). If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason’s confidential resources, such as the [Student Support and Advocacy Center \(SSAC\)](#) at 703-380-1434 or [Counseling and Psychological Services \(CAPS\)](#) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance or support measures from Mason’s Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing titleix@gmu.edu.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website [College of Education and Human Development \(http://cehd.gmu.edu/\)](http://cehd.gmu.edu/).

Appendix

Assessment Rubric(s)

Assessment Rubric(s)

Assessment Rubric(s) For Module 4 Final Paper

The final Module Assignment (Final Paper) is an opportunity to show growth in your knowledge about learners with disabilities. **Select one specific disability area** and demonstrate your knowledge of all four topics outlined in Paper Guidelines below. Combine what you have learned from coursework, independent learning, and the exploratory activity you completed in this Module.

Paper Guidelines:

Your goal is to clearly show how your own perceptions of disability have changed and evolved this semester AND demonstrate that you clearly understand the important content you have learned. Use these elements as section headings for your paper. **YOU MUST USE APA Style correctly!!** You **MUST** cite all sources properly within the body of the paper and on your reference page!

Regardless of your approach to this assignment, your paper must address the following areas:

A. Disability Characteristics	<p>What are some characteristics of the disability? for example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What is its prevalence? Is it a high- or low- incidence disability? • How is it diagnosed? • Are physical/medical issues associated with this disability? • Are there social or behavioral implications associated with this disability?
B. Learning Needs	<p>How does the disability affect learning? For example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What areas of learning might be impacted by this disability? • What teaching strategies might benefit learners with this disability? • What IEP considerations might be needed? • What accommodations might students with this disability need? • Where might a student with this disability receive services? (Think LRE.) • What skills will teachers need to work with students who have this disability?
C. Lifespan Issues (including Impact on Individual and Family)	<p>How does having this disability impact an individual? For example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What are the early childhood issues that need to be considered? • What are community issues that need to be considered? • What are post-secondary (after high school – job, college, independent living factors that need to be considered? • What impact does having this disability have on social relationships? What is the impact of the disability on family? For example: • What daily living skills might be impacted by this disability? • How does this disability impact family dynamics? • What information do families need to advocate for their children who have disabilities?

D. Similarities and Differences to Other Disabilities	<p>How is this disability similar and different to other disabilities (or other disability areas)? For example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is there a difference in the prevalence of the chosen disabilities? • What are differences in possible school placements for students with the selected disabilities? • What types of instructional strategies or accommodations/modifications may be different for students with the chosen disabilities? <p>Note: For this category, you should contrast your selected disability with TWO other disabilities. For example, if my paper were on students with ADHD (mild disability), I might contrast it to LD, or VI, or Cerebral Palsy, etc.</p>
E. Information Synthesis	<p>Integrate what was learned through independent learning activities (IRIS modules, field experiences, and exploratory activities) and from other coursework (lectures, discussions, articles, and textbook readings to demonstrate knowledge about learners with disabilities.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What are the key takeaways for this paper? • How do you tie all the ideas you presented throughout this paper together?

Additional Final Paper Details:

- ✓ Be sure to include all required topics as outlined in the paper guidelines above.
- ✓ There is no maximum page length, but your paper should be at least 10+ single spaced pages.
- ✓ The paper should be written in APA format and style (see <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/section/2/10/> for help with APA)
- ✓ I recommend **using the headings you see in the Grading Rubric below to organize your paper.**
- ✓ Notice the synthesis portion of the paper is the most heavily weighted and therefore should receive the most attention. **All sections should have citations from outside sources to support your ideas, credit research, and demonstrate your learning.**

Final Paper Requirements	Possible Points	Earned Points
Disability Characteristics Salient characteristics of the disability are clearly described. Requirements related to identification for special education are included.	25	
Learning Needs Learning needs associated with the chosen disability are clearly described including relevant IEP considerations.	25	
Lifespan Issues (including Impact on Family) A clear description of the impact of the disability across the lifespan is provided.	25	
Similarities and Differences to Other Disabilities The paper compares and contrasts the chosen disability with <u>2</u> other disabilities (or disability categories: mild, severe, or sensory).	25	
Information Synthesis Student demonstrates personal growth in knowledge about learners with disabilities. Student demonstrates completion of	40	

independent learning activities (IRIS modules, field experiences, and exploratory activities) by integrating what was learned through these experiences with learning from other coursework (lectures, discussions, articles, and textbook readings).		
APA Style Writing is clear and easy to understand. There are few to no grammar errors/typos. References are correctly cited in APA format.	10	
Total Points	150	

Other:

- **Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking:**

As a faculty member, I am designated as a “Non-Confidential Employee,” and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason’s Title IX Coordinator per [University Policy 1202](#). If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason’s confidential resources, such as [Student Support and Advocacy Center](#) (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or [Counseling and Psychological Services](#) (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance or support measures from Mason’s Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing titleix@gmu.edu.